

Grasshopper Meadows Plant List

as of 6/21/2007

compiled by
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*Non-native

TI9S.R5E.S22-23

FERNS & ALLIES

Dennstaedtiaceae

___ *Pteridium aquilinum*
bracken fern

Dryopteridaceae

___ *Cystopteris fragilis*
fragile fern

___ *Polystichum imbricans*
imbricate sword fern

___ *Polystichum lonchitis*
holly fern

___ *Polystichum munitum*
sword fern

Equisetaceae

___ *Equisetum arvense*
common horsetail

Pteridiaceae

___ *Aspidotis densa*
indians' dream

___ *Cheilanthes gracillima*
lace fern

___ *Cryptogramma acrostichoides*
parsley fern

Selaginellaceae

___ *Selaginella wallacei*
Wallace's selaginella

TREES & SHRUBS: CONIFERS

Cupressaceae

___ *Calocedrus decurrens*
incense cedar

Pinaceae

___ *Abies amabilis*
Pacific silver fir

___ *Abies grandis*
grand fir

___ *Abies lasiocarpa*
subalpine fir

___ *Pinus contorta* var. *latifolia*
lodgepole pine

___ *Pinus monticola*
western white pine

___ *Pseudotsuga menziesii*
Douglas-fir

___ *Tsuga heterophylla*
western hemlock

___ *Tsuga mertensiana*
mountain hemlock

Taxaceae

___ *Taxus brevifolia*
Pacific yew

TREES & SHRUBS: DICOTS

Aceraceae

___ *Acer circinatum*
vine maple

___ *Acer glabrum* var. *douglasii*
Douglas maple

Berberidaceae

___ *Berberis aquifolium*
shining Oregon grape

___ *Berberis nervosa*
Cascade Oregon grape

Betulaceae

___ *Alnus incana*
mountain alder

___ *Alnus viridis* ssp. *sinuata*
Sitka alder

___ *Corylus cornuta* var. *californica*
hazelnut or filbert

Caprifoliaceae

___ *Lonicera conjugialis*
purple-flowered honeysuckle

___ *Sambucus racemosa*
red elderberry

___ *Symphoricarpos mollis*
creeping snowberry

Celastraceae

___ *Paxistima myrsinites*
Oregon boxwood

Ericaceae

___ *Vaccinium cespitosum*
dwarf huckleberry

___ *Vaccinium membranaceum*
thin-leaved huckleberry

Fagaceae

___ *Chrysolepis chrysophylla*
chinquapin

___ *Quercus garryana*
Oregon white oak

Garryaceae

___ *Garrya fremontii*
Fremont's silk tassel

Grossulariaceae

___ *Ribes binominatum*
trailing gooseberry

___ *Ribes lacustre*
swamp gooseberry

___ *Ribes roezlii* var. *cruentum*
shiny-leaved gooseberry, Sierra

___ *Ribes sanguineum*
red-flowering currant

___ *Ribes viscosissimum*
sticky currant

Rhamnaceae

___ *Ceanothus velutinus*
snowbrush

___ *Rhamnus purshiana*
cascara

Rosaceae

___ *Amelanchier alnifolia*
western serviceberry

___ *Holodiscus discolor*
oceanspray

___ *Holodiscus dumosus*
dwarf oceanspray

___ *Prunus emarginata*
bitter cherry

___ *Rosa gymnocarpa*
bald-hip rose

___ *Rosa nutkana*
Nootka rose

___ *Rubus lasiococcus*
dwarf bramble

___ *Rubus leucodermis*
black raspberry

___ *Rubus nivalis*
snow bramble

___ *Rubus parviflorus*
thimbleberry

___ *Rubus ursinus*
dewberry

___ *Sorbus scopulina*
western mountain ash

___ *Sorbus sitchensis*
Sitka mountain ash

___ *Spiraea splendens*
subalpine spiraea

Salicaceae

___ *Populus trichocarpa*
black cottonwood

___ *Salix scouleriana*
Scouler willow

___ *Salix* sp.
willow

HERBACEOUS DICOTS

Apiaceae (Umbelliferae)

___ *Angelica arguta*
sharptooth angelica

___ *Heracleum lanatum*
cow-parsnip

___ *Lomatium dissectum*
fern-leaved lomatium

- *Lomatium hallii*
Hall's lomatium
- *Lomatium martindalei*
few-fruited lomatium, Martindale's
- *Lomatium nudicaule*
bare-stem lomatium
- *Orogenia fusiformis*
turkey-peas
- *Osmorhiza berteroi*
mountain sweet-cicely
- *Osmorhiza occidentalis*
western sweet-cicely
- *Perideridia sp.*
yampah
- *Sanicula graveolens*
Sierra snake-root, sanicle

Apocynaceae

- *Apocynum androsaemifolium*
spreading dogbane

Aristolochiaceae

- *Asarum caudatum*
wild ginger

Asteraceae (Compositae)

- *Achillea millefolium*
yarrow
- *Adenocaulon bicolor*
trail plant, pathfinder
- *Agoseris aurantiaca*
orange agoseris
- *Agoseris grandiflora*
large-flowered agoseris
- *Agoseris heterophylla*
annual agoseris
- *Anaphalis margaritacea*
pearly everlasting
- *Antennaria rosea*
rosy pussytoes
- *Arnica latifolia*
mountain arnica
- *Arnica parryi*
Parry's or nodding arnica
- *Aster foliaceus*
leafy aster
- *Aster ledophyllus*
Cascade aster
- *Aster occidentalis*
western aster
- *Aster radulinus*
rough-leaved aster
- *Aster sp.*
aster
- *Cirsium callilepis*
mountain thistle
- *Columbiadorea hallii*
Hall's goldenweed

- *Ericameria nauseosa var. speciosa*
rabbit brush
- *Erigeron aliceeae*
Eastwood's daisy, Alice's fleabane
- *Erigeron foliosus var. confinis*
leafy fleabane
- *Eriophyllum lanatum*
Oregon sunshine, woolly sunflower
- *Hieracium albiflorum*
white-flowered hawkweed
- *Hieracium scouleri*
woolly-weed, Scouler's hawkweed
- **Leucanthemum vulgare*
oxeye daisy
- *Madia gracilis*
slender tarweed
- **Mycelis muralis*
wall lettuce
- *Rainera stricta*
tongue-leaf luina
- *Rudbeckia occidentalis*
western coneflower
- *Senecio integerrimus*
western groundsel
- *Senecio triangularis*
arrowleaf groundsel
- **Taraxacum officinale*
common dandelion

Berberidaceae

- *Achlys triphylla*
vanilla leaf

Boraginaceae

- *Mertensia bella*
Oregon bluebells
- *Mertensia paniculata*
tall bluebells/tall lungwort
- *Plagiobothrys sp.*
popcorn flower

Brassicaceae (Cruciferae)

- *Arabis glabra*
tower mustard
- *Arabis holboellii*
Holboell's rockcress
- *Barbarea orthoceras*
American winter cress
- *Erysimum capitatum var. capitatum*
wallflower

Campanulaceae

- *Campanula scouleri*
Scouler's harebell

Caryophyllaceae

- *Arenaria serpyllifolia*
thyme-leaf sandwort
- *Moehringia macrophylla*
bigleaf sandwort

- *Silene campanulata ssp. glandulosa*
nodding catchfly
- *Stellaria calycantha*
northern starwort
- *Stellaria crispa*
crisped starwort

Crassulaceae

- *Sedum divergens*
spreading stonecrop
- *Sedum oregonum*
Oregon stonecrop
- *Sedum oregonense*
creamy stonecrop
- *Sedum spathulifolium*
broadleaf stonecrop
- *Sedum stenopetalum*
wormleaf stonecrop

Ericaceae

- *Chimaphila menziesii*
little prince's-pine/pipsissewa
- *Chimaphila umbellata*
prince's pine/pipsissewa
- *Orthilia secunda*
one-sided wintergreen, sidebells
- *Pyrola picta*
white-veined wintergreen, pyrola

Fabaceae (Leguminosae)

- *Lathyrus nevadensis*
Sierra pea
- *Lotus crassifolius*
big deervetch
- *Lotus nevadensis*
Nevada deervetch
- *Lupinus latifolius*
broadleaf lupine
- *Vicia americana*
American vetch

Fumariaceae

- *Dicentra formosa*
western bleeding heart
- *Dicentra uniflora*
steer's head

Hydrophyllaceae

- *Hydrophyllum fendleri*
Fendler's waterleaf
- *Hydrophyllum occidentale*
western waterleaf
- *Hydrophyllum tenuipes*
Pacific waterleaf
- *Nemophila parviflora*
small-flowered nemophila
- *Phacelia hastata*
silverleaf phacelia

Hypericaceae

- *Hypericum anagalloides*
bog St. John's wort
- *Hypericum formosum*
western St. John's wort
- **Hypericum perforatum*
Klamath weed, St. John's wort

Lamiaceae (Labiatae)

- *Prunella vulgaris*
self-heal
- *Scutellaria antirrhinoides*
snapdragon skullcap
- *Stachys rigida*
rigid hedge nettle

Linaceae

- *Linum lewisii* var. *lewisii*
western blue flax

Onagraceae

- *Chamerion angustifolium*
fireweed
- *Circaea alpina*
enchanter's nightshade
- *Epilobium glaberrimum* var. *fastigiatum*
glaucous willowherb
- *Epilobium lactiflorum*
white-flowered willowherb
- *Epilobium minutum*
small-flowered willowherb
- *Epilobium* sp.
willowherb
- *Gayophytum diffusum*
spreading groundsmoke

Orobanchaceae

- *Orobanche pinorum*
pine broomrape

Polemoniaceae

- *Collomia grandiflora*
large-flowered collomia
- *Collomia heterophylla*
varied-leaf collomia
- *Gilia capitata*
bluefield gilia
- *Ipomopsis aggregata*
skyrocket, scarlet gilia
- *Linanthus harknessii*
Harkness' linanthus
- *Navaretia divaricata*
mountain navaretia
- *Phlox diffusa*
spreading phlox
- *Phlox gracilis*
annual phlox
- *Polemonium carneum*
salmon polemonium

Polygonaceae

- *Eriogonum compositum*
heart-leaved buckwheat
- *Eriogonum nudum*
bare-stemmed buckwheat
- *Eriogonum umbellatum*
sulphur buckwheat
- *Polygonum cascadenae*
Cascade knotweed
- *Polygonum douglasii*
Douglas' knotweed
- *Polygonum minimum*
least knotweed
- *Polygonum phytolaccifolium*
alpine knotweed
- **Rumex acetosella*
sheep-sorrel

Portulacaceae

- *Claytonia lanceolata*
western springbeauty
- *Claytonia rubra* ssp. *rubra*
redstem miner's Lettuce
- *Claytonia sibirica*
candyflower
- *Lewisia triphylla*
threeleaf lewisia
- *Montia fontana*
water chickweed
- *Montia parvifolia*
littleleaf montia

Primulaceae

- *Dodecatheon pulchellum*
beautiful shooting star
- *Trientalis latifolia*
western starflower

Ranunculaceae

- *Aconitum columbianum*
Columbian monkshood
- *Actaea rubra*
western red baneberry
- *Anemone deltoidea*
western white anemone, Columbia
- *Anemone lyallii*
western wood anemone, Lyall's anemone
- *Aquilegia formosa*
western columbine
- *Delphinium menziesii*
Menzies' larkspur
- *Ranunculus orthorhynchus* var.
straightbeak buttercup
- *Ranunculus uncinatus*
woods buttercup
- *Thalictrum occidentale*
western meadowrue

Rosaceae

- *Fragaria vesca*
woods strawberry
- *Fragaria virginiana*
wild strawberry
- *Geum macrophyllum*
large-leaved avens
- *Potentilla drummondii*
Drummond's cinquefoil
- *Potentilla glandulosa*
sticky cinquefoil

Rubiaceae

- *Galium aparine*
common bedstraw, cleavers
- *Galium bifolium*
thinleaf bedstraw
- *Galium oreganum*
Oregon bedstraw
- *Galium triflorum*
fragrant bedstraw

Santalaceae

- *Comandra umbellata* var. *californica*
bastard toad-flax

Saxifragaceae

- *Boykinia major*
mountain or large boykinia
- *Heuchera merriamii*
Merriam's alumroot
- *Lithophragma parviflorum*
small-flowered prairie-star
- *Mitella caulescens*
leafy mitrewort
- *Mitella diversifolia*
angle-leaved, varied-leaved mitrewort
- *Mitella trifida*
three-toothed mitrewort
- *Saxifraga integrifolia*
grassland, northern saxifrage
- *Saxifraga rufidula*
western saxifrage
- *Tellima grandiflora*
fringecup
- *Tiarella trifoliata* var. *unifoliata*
foamflower
- *Tolmiea menziesii*
youth-on-age, piggyback plant

Scrophulariaceae

- *Castilleja hispida*
harsh paintbrush
- *Castilleja miniata*
scarlet paintbrush
- *Collinsia grandiflora*
large-flowered blue-eyed Mary
- *Collinsia parviflora*
small-flowered blue-eyed Mary

___ *Mimulus alsinoides*
chickweed monkeyflower

___ *Mimulus breweri*
Brewer's monkeyflower

___ *Mimulus guttatus*
yellow monkeyflower

___ *Mimulus moschatus*
musk monkeyflower

___ *Orthocarpus imbricatus*
pink owl-clover

___ *Pedicularis racemosa*
parrotbeak

___ *Penstemon cardwellii*
Cardwell's penstemon

___ *Penstemon deustus*
hot-rock penstemon

___ *Penstemon procerus* var. *brachyanthus*
small-flowered penstemon

___ *Penstemon rupicola*
cliff penstemon

___ *Synthyris reniformis*
snow queen

___ *Veronica americana*
American brooklime

___ *Veronica serpyllifolia* var. *humifusa*
thyme-leaved speedwell

Valerianaceae

___ *Plectritis congesta*
rosy plectritis

___ *Valeriana scouleri*
Scouler's valerian

___ *Valeriana sitchensis*
Sitka valerian

Violaceae

___ *Viola bakeri*
yellow prairie violet

___ *Viola glabella*
stream violet

___ *Viola orbiculata*
round-leaved violet

___ *Viola sheltonii*
Shelton's violet

MONOCOTS

Iridaceae

___ *Iris chrysophylla*
slender-tubed iris

Liliaceae

___ *Allium crenulatum*
Olympic onion

___ *Calochortus subalpinus*
mountain cat's ear

___ *Calochortus tolmiei*
Tolmie's Cat's ear

___ *Clintonia uniflora*
queen's cup, bead lily

___ *Erythronium grandiflorum*
glacier lily

___ *Lilium columbianum*
western tiger lily

___ *Lilium washingtonianum*
Cascade lily, Washington lily

___ *Maianthemum racemosum*
false Solomon's Seal

___ *Maianthemum stellatum*
starry false Solomon's seal

___ *Prosartes hookeri*
Hooker's fairy bells

___ *Prosartes smithii*
Smith's fairy bells, fairy lanterns

___ *Streptopus amplexifolius*
clasping twisted-stalk

___ *Triantha occidentalis*
western false asphodel

___ *Trillium ovatum*
western wake-robin

___ *Veratrum viride*
green false hellebore

___ *Xerophyllum tenax*
beargrass

Orchidaceae

___ *Calypso bulbosa*
fairy slipper, Calypso orchid

___ *Corallorhiza maculata*
spotted coralroot

___ *Corallorhiza mertensiana*
western coralroot

___ *Goodyera oblongifolia*
western rattlesnake plantain

___ *Listera caurina*
western twayblade

___ *Piperia unalascensis*
Alaska rein orchid

___ *Platanthera dilatata*
white bog orchid/bog candle

GRAMINOIDS

Cyperaceae

___ *Carex hoodii*
Hood's sedge

___ *Carex inops* ssp. *inops*
long stolon sedge

Juncaceae

___ **Luzula multiflora* ssp. *multiflora*
field woodrush

___ *Luzula parviflora*
small-flowered woodrush

Poaceae

___ *Acnatherum lemmonii*
Lemmon's needlegrass

___ *Danthonia* sp.
oatgrass

___ *Danthonia unispicata*
one spike oatgrass

___ *Elymus glaucus*
blue wildrye

___ *Festuca roemerii*
Roemer's fescue

___ *Festuca rubra*
Red fescue

___ *Festuca viridula*
mountain bunchgrass

___ *Koeleria macrantha*
junegrass