

# Groundhog Mountain Plant List

as of 3/19/2008

compiled by  
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\*Non-native

T23S.R4E.S16,9

## FERNS & ALLIES

### Dennstaediaceae

- \_\_\_ *Pteridium aquilinum*  
bracken fern

### Dryopteridaceae

- \_\_\_ *Athyrium alpestre*  
alpine lady fern
- \_\_\_ *Athyrium filix-femina*  
lady fern
- \_\_\_ *Polystichum imbricans*  
imbricate sword fern
- \_\_\_ *Polystichum lonchitis*  
holly fern
- \_\_\_ *Polystichum munitum*  
sword fern

### Equisetaceae

- \_\_\_ *Equisetum arvense*  
common horsetail
- \_\_\_ *Equisetum sp.*  
horsetail

### Lycopodiaceae

- \_\_\_ *Diphasiastrum sitchense*  
Sitka clubmoss

### Ophioglossaceae

- \_\_\_ *Botrychium multifidum*  
leathery grape fern

### Pteridiaceae

- \_\_\_ *Aspidotis densa*  
indians' dream
- \_\_\_ *Cheilanthes gracillima*  
lace fern

## TREES & SHRUBS: CONIFERS

### Cupressaceae

- \_\_\_ *Callitropsis nootkatensis*  
Alaska yellowcedar

### Pinaceae

- \_\_\_ *Abies concolor x grandis*  
hybrid white/grand fir
- \_\_\_ *Abies lasiocarpa*  
subalpine fir
- \_\_\_ *Abies procera*  
noble fir
- \_\_\_ *Pinus contorta var. latifolia*  
lodgepole pine
- \_\_\_ *Pinus monticola*  
western white pine

- \_\_\_ *Pinus ponderosa*  
ponderosa pine

- \_\_\_ *Pseudotsuga menziesii*  
Douglas-fir

- \_\_\_ *Tsuga heterophylla*  
western hemlock

- \_\_\_ *Tsuga mertensiana*  
mountain hemlock

### Taxaceae

- \_\_\_ *Taxus brevifolia*  
Pacific yew

## TREES & SHRUBS: DICOTS

### Aceraceae

- \_\_\_ *Acer circinatum*  
vine maple
- \_\_\_ *Acer glabrum var. douglasii*  
Douglas maple

### Berberidaceae

- \_\_\_ *Berberis nervosa*  
Cascade Oregon grape

### Betulaceae

- \_\_\_ *Alnus viridis ssp. sinuata*  
Sitka alder

### Caprifoliaceae

- \_\_\_ *Lonicera conjugialis*  
purple-flowered honeysuckle

- \_\_\_ *Sambucus mexicana*  
blue elderberry

- \_\_\_ *Sambucus racemosa*  
red elderberry

### Celastraceae

- \_\_\_ *Paxistima myrsinites*  
Oregon boxwood

### Ericaceae

- \_\_\_ *Arctostaphylos nevadensis*  
pinemat manzanita
- \_\_\_ *Arctostaphylos patula*  
greenleaf manzanita
- \_\_\_ *Gaultheria humifusa*  
alpine wintergreen
- \_\_\_ *Gaultheria ovatifolia*  
slender wintergreen
- \_\_\_ *Kalmia microphylla*  
alpine laurel
- \_\_\_ *Phyllodoce empetriformis*  
pink mountain-heather
- \_\_\_ *Rhododendron macrophyllum*  
Pacific rhododendron

- \_\_\_ *Vaccinium membranaceum*  
thin-leaved huckleberry

- \_\_\_ *Vaccinium occidentale*  
western bog blueberry

- \_\_\_ *Vaccinium scoparium*  
grouseberry

### Fagaceae

- \_\_\_ *Chrysolepis chrysophylla*  
chinquapin

- \_\_\_ *Quercus garryana*  
Oregon white oak

### Grossulariaceae

- \_\_\_ *Ribes binominatum*  
trailing gooseberry

- \_\_\_ *Ribes bracteosum*  
stink currant

- \_\_\_ *Ribes cereum*  
wax currant

- \_\_\_ *Ribes lacustre*  
swamp gooseberry

- \_\_\_ *Ribes sanguineum*  
red-flowering currant

- \_\_\_ *Ribes viscosissimum*  
sticky currant

### Rhamnaceae

- \_\_\_ *Ceanothus velutinus*  
snowbrush

### Rosaceae

- \_\_\_ *Amelanchier alnifolia*  
western serviceberry

- \_\_\_ *Holodiscus discolor*  
oceanspray

- \_\_\_ *Prunus emarginata*  
bitter cherry

- \_\_\_ *Rosa gymnocarpa*  
bald-hip rose

- \_\_\_ *Rubus lasiococcus*  
dwarf bramble

- \_\_\_ *Rubus leucodermis*  
black raspberry

- \_\_\_ *Rubus parviflorus*  
thimbleberry

- \_\_\_ *Rubus spectabilis*  
salmonberry

- \_\_\_ *Rubus ursinus*  
dewberry

- \_\_\_ *Sorbus scopulina*  
western mountain ash

- \_\_\_ *Sorbus sitchensis*  
Sitka mountain ash
- \_\_\_ *Spiraea douglasii*  
Douglas' spiraea
- \_\_\_ *Spiraea splendens*  
subalpine spiraea
- \_\_\_ *Spiraea x hitchcockii*  
hybrid spiraea

### Salicaceae

- \_\_\_ *Populus trichocarpa*  
black cottonwood
- \_\_\_ *Salix commutata*  
undergreen willow
- \_\_\_ *Salix geyeriana*  
Geyer's willow
- \_\_\_ *Salix hookeriana*  
Piper's willow
- \_\_\_ *Salix lucida ssp. lasiandra*  
Pacific willow
- \_\_\_ *Salix scouleriana*  
Scouler willow
- \_\_\_ *Salix sitchensis*  
Sitka willow
- \_\_\_ *Salix sp.*  
willow

## HERBACEOUS DICOTS

### Apiaceae (Umbelliferae)

- \_\_\_ *Angelica arguta*  
sharptooth angelica
- \_\_\_ *Angelica genuflexa*  
kneeling angelica
- \_\_\_ *Cicuta douglasii*  
western water hemlock
- \_\_\_ *Heracleum lanatum*  
cow-parsnip
- \_\_\_ *Ligusticum grayi*  
Gray's lovage
- \_\_\_ *Sanicula graveolens*  
Sierra snake-root, sanicle
- \_\_\_ *Sphenosciadium capitellatum*  
rangers buttons

### Araliaceae

- \_\_\_ *Aralia californica*  
California spikenard, elk clover

### Aristolochiaceae

- \_\_\_ *Asarum caudatum*  
wild ginger

### Asteraceae (Compositae)

- \_\_\_ *Achillea millefolium*  
yarrow

- \_\_\_ *Agoseris aurantiaca*  
orange agoseris
- \_\_\_ *Agoseris grandiflora*  
large-flowered agoseris
- \_\_\_ *Anaphalis margaritacea*  
pearly everlasting
- \_\_\_ *Antennaria racemosa*  
raceme pussytoes

- \_\_\_ *Antennaria rosea*  
rosy pussytoes
- \_\_\_ *Arnica latifolia*  
mountain arnica
- \_\_\_ *Arnica mollis*  
hairy arnica
- \_\_\_ *Arnica parryi*  
Parry's or nodding arnica

- \_\_\_ *Artemisia ludoviciana*  
western wormwood
- \_\_\_ *Aster foliaceus*  
leafy aster
- \_\_\_ *Aster ledophyllus*  
Cascade aster
- \_\_\_ *Aster modestus*  
few-flowered aster, great northern

- \_\_\_ *Aster occidentalis*  
western aster
- \_\_\_ *Aster sp.*  
aster

- \_\_\_ *\*Cirsium arvense*  
Canada thistle
- \_\_\_ *Cirsium remotifolium*  
mountain thistle
- \_\_\_ *\*Cirsium vulgare*  
bull thistle

- \_\_\_ *Columbiadorea hallii*  
Hall's goldenweed
- \_\_\_ *Erigeron aliciae*  
Eastwood's daisy, Alice's fleabane
- \_\_\_ *Erigeron cascadiensis*  
Cascade fleabane

- \_\_\_ *Erigeron foliosus var. confinis*  
leafy fleabane

- \_\_\_ *Eriophyllum lanatum*  
Oregon sunshine, woolly sunflower

- \_\_\_ *Gnaphalium palustre*  
lowland cudweed

- \_\_\_ *Hieracium albiflorum*  
white-flowered hawkweed

- \_\_\_ *Hieracium gracile*  
alpine hawkweed

- \_\_\_ *Hieracium scouleri*  
woolly-weed, Scouler's hawkweed

- \_\_\_ *\*Hypochaeris radicata*  
spotted cat's-ear

- \_\_\_ *\*Leucanthemum vulgare*  
oxeye daisy

- \_\_\_ *Madia exigua*  
little tarweed

- \_\_\_ *Madia glomerata*  
clustered tarweed

- \_\_\_ *\*Mycelis muralis*  
wall lettuce

- \_\_\_ *Pseudognaphalium canescens ssp.*  
slender cudweed

- \_\_\_ *Rainera stricta*  
tongue-leaf luina

- \_\_\_ *Rudbeckia occidentalis*  
western coneflower

- \_\_\_ *Senecio integerrimus*  
western groundsel

- \_\_\_ *\*Senecio jacobaea*  
tansy ragwort

- \_\_\_ *Senecio triangularis*  
arrowleaf groundsel

- \_\_\_ *Solidago canadensis*  
meadow goldenrod

- \_\_\_ *\*Sonchus asper*  
sow thistle

- \_\_\_ *\*Tragopogon sp.*  
salsify

### Berberidaceae

- \_\_\_ *Achlys triphylla*  
vanilla leaf

### Boraginaceae

- \_\_\_ *Cryptantha affinis*  
slender cryptantha

- \_\_\_ *Hackelia micrantha*  
blue stickseed

- \_\_\_ *Mertensia paniculata*  
tall bluebells/tall lungwort

### Brassicaceae (Cruciferae)

- \_\_\_ *Arabis glabra*  
tower mustard

- \_\_\_ *Arabis holboellii*  
Holboell's rockcross

- \_\_\_ *Barbarea orthoceras*  
American winter cress

- \_\_\_ *Erysimum capitatum var. capitatum*  
wallflower

- \_\_\_ *Rorippa curvisiliqua*  
western yellowcress

## Campanulaceae

- \_\_\_ *Campanula prenanthoides*  
California harebell
- \_\_\_ *Campanula scouleri*  
Scouler's harebell

## Caprifoliaceae

- \_\_\_ *Linnaea borealis*  
twinflower

## Caryophyllaceae

- \_\_\_ *Dianthus armeria*  
Deptford pink
- \_\_\_ *Silene bernardina rigidula*  
mountain campion
- \_\_\_ *Silene campanulata ssp. glandulosa*  
nodding catchfly
- \_\_\_ *\*Spergularia rubra*  
red sand-spurry
- \_\_\_ *Stellaria crista*  
crisped starwort
- \_\_\_ *Stellaria sp.*  
starwort

## Cornaceae

- \_\_\_ *Cornus unalaschensis*  
bunchberry

## Crassulaceae

- \_\_\_ *Sedum divergens*  
spreading stonecrop
- \_\_\_ *Sedum oregonum*  
Oregon stonecrop
- \_\_\_ *Sedum oregonense*  
creamy stonecrop
- \_\_\_ *Sedum spathulifolium*  
broadleaf stonecrop
- \_\_\_ *Sedum stenopetalum*  
wormleaf stonecrop

## Droseraceae

- \_\_\_ *Drosera rotundifolia*  
round-leaved sundew

## Ericaceae

- \_\_\_ *Monotropa hypopithys*  
pinesap
- \_\_\_ *Orthilia secunda*  
one-sided wintergreen, sidebells
- \_\_\_ *Pterospora andromedea*  
pinedrops
- \_\_\_ *Pyrola picta*  
white-veined wintergreen, pyrola

## Fabaceae (Leguminosae)

- \_\_\_ *Lathyrus lanszwertii*  
Nevada pea

- \_\_\_ *Lathyrus nevadensis*  
Sierra pea
- \_\_\_ *\*Lotus corniculatus*  
birdsfoot trefoil, butter-and-eggs
- \_\_\_ *Lotus nevadensis*  
Nevada deervetch
- \_\_\_ *Lotus purshianus*  
Spanish clover
- \_\_\_ *Lupinus albicaulis*  
sickle-keeled lupine
- \_\_\_ *Lupinus latifolius*  
broadleaf lupine
- \_\_\_ *Lupinus sp.*  
lupine
- \_\_\_ *Trifolium longipes*  
long-stalked clover
- \_\_\_ *Vicia americana*  
American vetch

## Fumariaceae

- \_\_\_ *Dicentra formosa*  
western bleeding heart

## Gentianaceae

- \_\_\_ *\*Centaurium erythraea*  
common centauray

## Hydrangeaceae

- \_\_\_ *Whipplea modesta*  
Whipplevine, Yerba de Selva

## Hydrophyllaceae

- \_\_\_ *Hydrophyllum fendleri*  
Fendler's waterleaf
- \_\_\_ *Phacelia hastata*  
silverleaf phacelia

## Hypericaceae

- \_\_\_ *Hypericum anagalloides*  
bog St. John's wort
- \_\_\_ *Hypericum formosum*  
western St. John's wort
- \_\_\_ *\*Hypericum perforatum*  
Klamath weed, St. John's wort

## Lamiaceae (Labiatae)

- \_\_\_ *Agastache urticifolia*  
nettle-leaf horse mint
- \_\_\_ *Monardella odoratissima*  
coyote mint
- \_\_\_ *Scutellaria antirrhinoides*  
snapdragon skullcap
- \_\_\_ *Stachys cooleyae*  
Cooley's hedge nettle

## Onagraceae

- \_\_\_ *Chamerion angustifolium*  
fireweed

- \_\_\_ *Epilobium brachycarpum*  
tall annual willowherb
- \_\_\_ *Epilobium ciliatum ssp. glandulosum*  
glandular willowherb
- \_\_\_ *Epilobium clavatum*  
club-fruited willowherb, Talus
- \_\_\_ *Epilobium glaberrimum var.*  
glaucous willowherb
- \_\_\_ *Epilobium hornemannii*  
Hornemann's willowherb
- \_\_\_ *Epilobium lactiflorum*  
white-flowered willowherb
- \_\_\_ *Epilobium luteum*  
yellow willowherb
- \_\_\_ *Epilobium oregonense*  
Oregon willowherb
- \_\_\_ *Epilobium sp.*  
willowherb
- \_\_\_ *Gayophytum diffusum*  
spreading groundsmoke

## Parnassiaceae

- \_\_\_ *Parnassia cirrata var. intermedia*  
fringed grass-of-Parnassus
- \_\_\_ *Parnassia fimbriata*  
fringed grass-of-Parnassus

## Plantaginaceae

- \_\_\_ *\*Plantago lanceolata*  
English plantain
- \_\_\_ *\*Plantago major*  
common plantain

## Polemoniaceae

- \_\_\_ *Collomia grandiflora*  
large-flowered collomia
- \_\_\_ *Collomia heterophylla*  
varied-leaf collomia
- \_\_\_ *Collomia tinctoria*  
yellow-staining collomia
- \_\_\_ *Gilia capitata*  
bluefield gilia
- \_\_\_ *Ipomopsis aggregata*  
skyrocket, scarlet gilia
- \_\_\_ *Phlox adsurgens*  
woodland phlox
- \_\_\_ *Phlox diffusa*  
spreading phlox
- \_\_\_ *Phlox gracilis*  
annual phlox
- \_\_\_ *Polemonium californicum*  
California jacob's ladder

## Polygonaceae

- \_\_\_ *Bistorta bistortoides*  
American bistort
- \_\_\_ *Eriogonum compositum*  
heart-leaved buckwheat
- \_\_\_ *Eriogonum marifolium*  
mountain buckwheat
- \_\_\_ *Eriogonum nudum*  
bare-stemmed buckwheat
- \_\_\_ *Eriogonum umbellatum*  
sulphur buckwheat
- \_\_\_ *Polygonum cascadenae*  
Cascade knotweed
- \_\_\_ *Polygonum douglasii*  
Douglas' knotweed
- \_\_\_ *Polygonum minimum*  
least knotweed
- \_\_\_ *Polygonum newberryi*  
Newberry's knotweed
- \_\_\_ *Polygonum phytolaccifolium*  
alpine knotweed
- \_\_\_ *Polygonum polygaloides* ssp.  
Kellogg's knotweed
- \_\_\_ \**Rumex acetosella*  
sheep-sorrel

## Portulacaceae

- \_\_\_ *Claytonia cordifolia*  
heart-leaf miner's lettuce
- \_\_\_ *Claytonia lanceolata*  
western springbeauty
- \_\_\_ *Claytonia sibirica*  
candyflower
- \_\_\_ *Lewisia triphylla*  
threeleaf lewisia
- \_\_\_ *Montia parvifolia*  
littleleaf montia

## Primulaceae

- \_\_\_ *Dodecatheon jeffreyi*  
tall mountain shooting star

## Ranunculaceae

- \_\_\_ *Aconitum columbianum*  
Columbian monkshood
- \_\_\_ *Actaea rubra*  
western red baneberry
- \_\_\_ *Anemone deltoidea*  
western white anemone, Columbia
- \_\_\_ *Anemone lyallii*  
western wood anemone, Lyall's anemone
- \_\_\_ *Aquilegia formosa*  
western columbine

- \_\_\_ *Caltha leptosepala*  
white marsh marigold
- \_\_\_ *Delphinium menziesii*  
Menzies' larkspur
- \_\_\_ *Thalictrum occidentale*  
western meadowrue

## Rosaceae

- \_\_\_ *Aruncus dioicus*  
goatsbeard
- \_\_\_ *Fragaria virginiana*  
wild strawberry
- \_\_\_ *Luetkea pectinata*  
partridge foot
- \_\_\_ *Potentilla drummondii*  
Drummond's cinquefoil
- \_\_\_ *Potentilla glandulosa*  
sticky cinquefoil

## Rubiaceae

- \_\_\_ *Galium aparine*  
common bedstraw, cleavers
- \_\_\_ *Galium bifolium*  
thinleaf bedstraw
- \_\_\_ *Galium oreganum*  
Oregon bedstraw
- \_\_\_ *Galium triflorum*  
fragrant bedstraw

## Saxifragaceae

- \_\_\_ *Mitella breweri*  
Brewer's mitrewort
- \_\_\_ *Mitella ovalis*  
oval-leaf mitrewort
- \_\_\_ *Mitella pentandra*  
five-point, alpine mitrewort
- \_\_\_ *Saxifraga bronchialis* ssp. *vespertina*  
spotted, matted saxifrage
- \_\_\_ *Saxifraga ferruginea*  
rusty saxifrage
- \_\_\_ *Saxifraga integrifolia*  
grassland, northern saxifrage
- \_\_\_ *Saxifraga odontoloma*  
brook saxifrage
- \_\_\_ *Saxifraga oregana*  
Oregon saxifrage
- \_\_\_ *Tellima grandiflora*  
fringecup
- \_\_\_ *Tiarella trifoliata* var. *unifoliata*  
foamflower

## Scrophulariaceae

- \_\_\_ *Castilleja hispida*  
harsh paintbrush

- \_\_\_ *Castilleja miniata*  
scarlet paintbrush
- \_\_\_ *Castilleja pruinosa*  
frosted paintbrush
- \_\_\_ *Collinsia grandiflora*  
large-flowered blue-eyed Mary

- \_\_\_ *Collinsia parviflora*  
small-flowered blue-eyed Mary

- \_\_\_ *Mimulus breweri*  
Brewer's monkeyflower

- \_\_\_ *Mimulus guttatus*  
seep monkeyflower

- \_\_\_ *Mimulus moschatus*  
musk monkeyflower

- \_\_\_ *Mimulus primuloides*  
primrose monkeyflower

- \_\_\_ *Nothochelone nemorosa*  
woodland beard-tongue

- \_\_\_ *Orthocarpus imbricatus*  
pink owl-clover

- \_\_\_ *Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *flavida*  
wood betony

- \_\_\_ *Pedicularis groenlandica*  
elephant's head

- \_\_\_ *Pedicularis racemosa*  
parrotbeak

- \_\_\_ *Penstemon cardwellii*  
Cardwell's penstemon

- \_\_\_ *Penstemon deustus*  
hot-rock penstemon

- \_\_\_ *Penstemon rupicola*  
cliff penstemon

- \_\_\_ *Veronica americana*  
American brooklime

- \_\_\_ *Veronica serpyllifolia* var. *humifusa*  
thyme-leaved speedwell

- \_\_\_ *Veronica wormskjoldii*  
alpine speedwell

## Valerianaceae

- \_\_\_ *Plectritis congesta*  
rosy plectritis

- \_\_\_ *Valeriana scouleri*  
Scouler's valerian

- \_\_\_ *Valeriana sitchensis*  
Sitka valerian

## Violaceae

- \_\_\_ *Viola bakeri*  
yellow prairie violet

- \_\_\_ *Viola glabella*  
stream violet

- \_\_\_ *Viola macloskeyi*  
small white violet
- \_\_\_ *Viola orbiculata*  
round-leaved violet
- \_\_\_ *Viola palustris*  
marsh violet
- \_\_\_ *Viola sempervirens*  
evergreen violet

## MONOCOTS

### Araceae

- \_\_\_ *Lysichiton americanus*  
skunk cabbage

### Liliaceae

- \_\_\_ *Brodiaea elegans*  
elegant cluster-lily
- \_\_\_ *Calochortus subalpinus*  
mountain cat's ear
- \_\_\_ *Clintonia uniflora*  
queen's cup, bead lily
- \_\_\_ *Erythronium grandiflorum*  
glacier lily
- \_\_\_ *Lilium washingtonianum*  
Cascade lily, Washington lily
- \_\_\_ *Maianthemum racemosum*  
false Solomon's Seal
- \_\_\_ *Maianthemum stellatum*  
starry false Solomon's seal
- \_\_\_ *Streptopus lanceolatus* var. *curvipes*  
rosy twisted-stalk
- \_\_\_ *Triantha occidentalis*  
western false asphodel
- \_\_\_ *Trillium ovatum*  
western trillium
- \_\_\_ *Veratrum insolitum*  
Siskiyou false hellebore
- \_\_\_ *Veratrum viride*  
green false hellebore
- \_\_\_ *Xerophyllum tenax*  
beargrass

### Orchidaceae

- \_\_\_ *Goodyera oblongifolia*  
western rattlesnake plantain
- \_\_\_ *Platanthera dilatata*  
white bog orchid/bog candle
- \_\_\_ *Platanthera sparsiflora*  
canyon bog orchid, sparse-flowered bog
- \_\_\_ *Platanthera stricta*  
slender bog orchid
- \_\_\_ *Spiranthes romanzoffiana*  
hooded ladies tresses

## Sparganiaceae

- \_\_\_ *Sparganium* sp.  
burreed

## GRAMINOIDS

### Cyperaceae

- \_\_\_ *Carex aquatilis* var. *dives*  
Sitka sedge
- \_\_\_ *Carex echinata* ssp. *echinata*  
thick-headed sedge
- \_\_\_ *Carex hoodii*  
Hood's sedge
- \_\_\_ *Carex mertensii*  
Merten's sedge
- \_\_\_ *Carex utriculata*  
beaked sedge
- \_\_\_ *Eleocharis* sp.  
spike-rush
- \_\_\_ *Scirpus congdonii*  
Congdon's bulrush
- \_\_\_ *Scirpus microcarpus*  
small-fruited bulrush

### Juncaceae

- \_\_\_ *Juncus ensifolius* var. *ensifolius*  
dagger-leaved rush
- \_\_\_ *Juncus* sp.  
rush

### Poaceae

- \_\_\_ *Muhlenbergia filiformis*  
slender muhly